



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, 6 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

TREASURER

THOMAS H. RUSSELL, 27 State St., Boston, Mass.

SECRETARY

BENJ. F. TRUEBLOOD, LL.D., 31 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

AUDITOR

DR. WILLIAM F. JARVIS, 233 Moody St., Waltham, Mass.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

JAMES L. TRYON, 31 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

FIELD SECRETARY

CHARLES E. BEALS, 31 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS :

Rev. Edw. Everett Hale, D.D., 39 Highland St., Roxbury, Mass.
 Rev. Lyman Abbott, D.D., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Jane Addams, Hull House, Chicago, Ill.
 Rev. Charles G. Ames, D.D., 12 Chestnut St., Boston, Mass.
 Joshua L. Baily, 32 S. 15th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Mrs. Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.
 Hon. Richard Bartholdt, House of Representatives, Washington
 Rev. Wm. E. Barton, D.D., Oak Park, Ill.
 Alice Stone Blackwell, 45 Boutwell St., Dorchester, Mass.
 Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Pittsford, Vt.
 Pres. S. P. Brooks, Baylor University, Waco, Texas.
 Hon. William I. Buchanan, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Hon. Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Hon. Samuel B. Capen, 38 Greenough Ave., Boston, Mass.
 Andrew Carnegie, 2 East 91st St., New York.
 Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.
 Rev. Frank G. Clark, Wellesley, Mass.
 Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Dummerston, Vt.
 Rev. D. S. Coles, Wakefield, Mass.
 Señora Angela O. C. de Costa, 1105 Calle Santa Fé, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
 Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Gov. John C. Cutler (*ex-officio*), Salt Lake City, Utah.
 Rev. John H. DeForest, D.D., Sendai, Japan.
 Rev. G. L. Demarest, D.D., Manchester, N. H.
 Everett O. Fisk, 4 Ashburton Place, Boston, Mass.
 B. O. Flower, Brookline, Mass.
 Hon. John W. Foster, Washington, D. C.
 Merrill E. Gates, LL.D., Washington, D. C.
 Belton Gilreath, Birmingham, Ala.
 Edwin Ginn, 29 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Maria Freeman Gray, 1303 13th Ave., East Oakland, Cal.
 Rev. Scott F. Hershey, LL.D., Newcastle, Pa.
 Bishop E. E. Hoss, D. D., Citra, Fla.
 Julia Ward Howe, 241 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. John W. Hoyt, Washington, D. C.
 Dr. W. G. Hubbard, Goldsboro, N. C.
 Rev. Charles E. Jefferson, New York City, N. Y.
 Pres. David Starr Jordan, Stanford University, Cal.
 Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.
 Bishop William Lawrence, 122 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.
 Edwin D. Mead, 20 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Prof. John Bassett Moore, Columbia University, New York.
 Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., Springfield, Mass.
 George Foster Peabody, 28 Monroe Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 L. H. Pillsbury, Derry, N. H.
 Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland Me.
 Hon. James Brown Scott, State Department, Washington.
 Sylvester F. Scovel, D. D., Wooster, Ohio.

Mrs. May Wright Sewall, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Albert K. Smiley, Mohonk Lake, N. Y.
 Mrs. Ruth H. Spray, Salida, Col.
 Mrs. L. M. N. Stevens, Portland, Me.
 Rev. Edward M. Taylor, D.D., Cambridge, Mass.
 Pres. M. Carey Thomas, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
 Pres. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Dr. James Wallace, 541 Lexington Ave., New York.
 Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.
 Booker T. Washington, LL. D., Tuskegee, Ala.
 Kate Gannett Wells, 7 Otis Place, Boston, Mass.
 Herbert Welsh, 1305 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. A. E. Winship, 29 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Richard Wood, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Pres. Mary E. Woolley, South Hadley, Mass.

DIRECTORS :

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., *ex-officio*.
 Magnus W. Alexander, Lynn, Mass.
 Fannie Fern Andrews, 405 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
 Frederick Brooks, 31 Milk St., Boston, Mass.
 W. H. H. Bryant, 10 Berwick Park, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.
 Edward H. Clement, *The Transcript*, Boston.
 Frederic Cunningham, 53 State St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Charles F. Dole, Jamaica Plain, Mass.
 Miss Anna B. Eckstein, 30 Newbury Street, Boston, Mass.
 Mrs. J. Malcolm Forbes, Milton, Mass.
 Augustine Jones, Newton Highlands, Mass.
 Rev. B. F. Leavitt, Belmont, Mass.
 Lucia Ames Mead, 20 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, LL. D., Hyde Park, Mass.
 Bliss Perry, 4 Park St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. James L. Tryon, 61 Morton Street, Waltham, Mass.
 Fiske Warren, 8 Mt. Vernon Place, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., *ex-officio*.
 Fannie Fern Andrews, 405 Marlboro Street, Boston, Mass.
 Frederick Brooks, 31 Milk St., Boston, Mass.
 W. H. H. Bryant, 10 Berwick Park, Boston, Mass.
 Frederic Cunningham, 53 State St., Boston, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, LL. D., Hyde Park, Mass.

HONORARY COUNSEL:

Cephas Brainerd, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Robert M. Morse, Brookline, Mass.
 Judge William L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Hon. Josiah Quincy, Boston, Mass.
 Moorfield Storey, 26 Fenway, Boston.

CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

ARTICLE I. This Society shall be designated the "AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY."

ART. II. This Society, being founded on the principle that war is contrary to the spirit of Christianity and of all true religion and morality, shall have for its object to illustrate the inconsistency of war with this spirit, to show its baleful influence on all the great interests of mankind, and to devise means for insuring universal and permanent peace.

ART. III. All persons desirous of promoting peace on earth and goodwill towards men may become members of this society.

ART. IV. Every annual member of the Society shall pay a yearly contribution of one dollar; the payment of five dollars a year shall constitute one a sustaining member; the payment of twenty-five dollars at one time shall constitute any person a life member.

ART. V. Branch Societies shall be formed on the following basis: The members of the Branch Societies shall be members of the American Peace Society. The membership fee in Branch Societies shall be one dollar a year. One-half of the membership fee in the Branch Societies shall be paid to the American Peace Society, in return for which the *ADVOCATE OF PEACE* shall be furnished to the members of the Branch Societies.

ART. VI. The Presidents of the State Branch Societies shall be *ex-officio* Vice-Presidents of the American Peace Society.

ART. VII. The Officers of this Society shall be a President, Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, an Auditor and a Board of Directors, consisting of not more than twenty members of the Society, including the President, Secretary and Treasurer, who shall be *ex-officio* members of the Board. All Officers shall hold their offices until their successors are appointed, and the Board of Directors shall have power to fill vacancies in any office of the Society. There shall be an Executive Committee of seven, consisting of the President, Secretary and five Directors to be chosen by the Board, which Committee shall, subject to the Board of Directors, have the entire control of the executive and financial affairs of the Society. Meetings of the Board of Directors or the Executive Committee may be called by the President, the Secretary, or two members of such body. The Society or the Board of Directors may invite persons of well-known legal ability to act as Honorary Counsel.

ART. VIII. The Society shall hold an annual meeting at such time and place as the Board of Directors may appoint, to receive their own and the Treasurer's report, to choose officers, and transact such other business as may come before them.

ART. IX. The object of this Society shall never be changed; but the Constitution may in other respects be altered, on recommendation of the Executive Committee, or of any ten members of the Society, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present at any regular meeting.

Publications of the American Peace Society.

The Teaching of History in the Public Schools with Reference to War and Peace.—Report of a Committee of three appointed by the American Peace Society. Of special interest to teachers. 28 pages. Price 5 cts. each. \$3.00 per hundred, prepaid.

Tolstoy's Letter on the Russo-Japanese War.—48 pages and cover. Price, postpaid, 10 cts.

War Unnecessary and Unchristian.—By Augustine Jones, LL. B. Third edition, 20 pages. 5 cts. each, \$3.00 per hundred.

Freedom of Commerce in Time of War.—By James L. Tryon. With a letter by Judge L. E. Chamberlain, President of Massachusetts State Board of Trade. 8 pages. \$1.50 per hundred.

Economic Facts for Practical People.—By Lucia Ames Mead. Price 75 cts. per hundred.

The Limitation of Armaments.—The Position of the United States at the Hague Conference. By Edwin D. Mead. 28 pages. Price 5 cts. per copy. \$3.00 per hundred.

Passive Resistance—Jesus' Method of Government.—By Algernon S. Crapsey. 12 pages and cover. 5 cts. each; \$3.00 per hundred, net.

A Primer of the Peace Movement.—By Lucia Ames Mead. A valuable compendium of statistics, arguments, facts, etc., 26 pages. Price 5 cts.; \$4 per hundred.

A Solemn Review of the Custom of War.—By Noah Worcester, D. D. A reprint of the pamphlet first published in 1814. 24 pages. Price 5 cts.; \$3 per hundred.

Dymond's Essay on War.—With an introduction by John Bright. Sent free on receipt of 5 cts. for postage.

War from the Christian Point of View.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. Revised edition. \$1.50 per hundred, prepaid.

The Case for Limitation of Armaments.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood. Reprinted from the *American Journal of International Law*. 16 pages. 5 cents each; \$3 per hundred.

History of the American Peace Society and its Work.—16 pages. Price 5 cts. per copy.

The Absurdities of Militarism.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. 12 pages. Price \$1.50 per hundred. Third edition.

An Essay toward the Present and Future Peace of Europe.—By William Penn. First published in 1693. 24 pages, with cover. Price 6 cts., or \$3.00 per hundred, prepaid.

The Interparliamentary Union and its Work.—By Rev. J. L. Tryon. 8 pages. 3 cts. each, \$1.50 per hundred.

A Periodic Congress of the Nations, with list of Congresses held.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 12 pages. 5 cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred.

The Cost of War.—Giving approximate loss in men, in money, in destruction of property, and in indirect economic waste. By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 16 pages. 5 cts. per copy. \$2.50 per hundred.

International Arbitration at the Opening of the Twentieth Century.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 20 pages. Price 5 cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred, postpaid.

Perpetual Peace.—By Immanuel Kant. Translated by Benjamin F. Trueblood. 53 pages. Price 20 cents, postpaid.

The Arbitrations of the United States.—By Professor John Bassett Moore. 32 pages. 5 cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred.

The War System; Its History, Tendency, and Character, in the Light of Civilization and Religion.—By Rev. Reuben Thomas, D.D. New edition. Price 10 cts., prepaid.

Military Drill in Schools.—By Rev. W. Evans Darby, LL.D. 8 pages. Price 2 cts., or \$1.25 per hundred, postpaid.

William Penn's Holy Experiment in Civil Government.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 24 pages with cover. 5 cts. each, or \$3.00 per hundred, carriage paid.

How the Sunday Schools May Aid the Peace Movement.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood. 4 pages. Price 40 cts. per hundred, postpaid.

A Battle, as it appeared to an Eye-witness.—By Rev. R. B. Howard. Letter Leaflet No. 1. 20 cts. per hundred.

The Cherry Festival of Naumburg.—Letter Leaflet No. 4. Price 20 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

Washington's Anti-militarism.—Letter Leaflet No. 6. 4 pages. Price 35 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

Coals of Fire.—By Willis R. Hotchkiss, of the Friends' Africa Industrial Mission. Letter Leaflet No. 7. Price 30 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

The Christ of the Andes.—8 pages. Illustrated. \$1.00 per hundred, postpaid.

The First Hague Conference and its Results.—8 pages. 2 cts. each, \$1.25 per hundred, postpaid.

Hymns for Peace Meetings.—6 pages. 5 cts. each. 35 cts. per dozen.

Some Fallacies of Militarism.—By Rev. Charles E. Jefferson, D. D. 8 pages. Price \$1.25 per hundred.

Teaching Patriotism and Justice.—By Lucia Ames Mead. Price \$2.00 per hundred.

Is Japan a Menace to the United States? By Rev. J. H. DeForest, thirty-three years a missionary in Japan. 12 pages. \$2.00 per hundred.

War Facts—Peace Facts.—2 pages. Valuable for distribution at public meetings. 75 cts. per hundred.

The Advocate of Peace

A MONTHLY JOURNAL OF THE
INTERNATIONAL PEACE MOVEMENT.

Price, One Dollar a Year. In Clubs of
ten or more, 50 Cents a Year.

PUBLISHED BY

The American Peace Society,
31 Beacon Street, Boston.

PEACE PUBLICATIONS

FOR SALE BY THE
American Peace Society.

Prices Include Postage.

LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS. By the Baroness von Suttner. Authorized English translation by T. Holmes. New edition, cloth, 65 cts.

SUMNER'S ADDRESSES ON WAR. THE TRUE GRANDEUR OF NATIONS, THE WAR SYSTEM OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS, and THE DUEL BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY: The three in one volume. Price, 65 cts.

TEXTS OF THE PEACE CONFERENCES AT THE HAGUE, 1899 AND 1907. Edited, with an Introduction, by James Brown Scott. Prefatory Note by Elihu Root. 447 pages. Price, \$2.00.

CHANNING'S DISCOURSES ON WAR. Containing Dr. Channing's Addresses on War, with extracts from discourses and letters on the subject. Price, 65 cts.

ARBITRATION AND THE HAGUE COURT. By Hon. John W. Foster. A concise manual of the chief features of the arbitration movement. Price, \$1.00.

INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNALS: A collection of the Schemes which have been proposed. Adds a long list of instances of international settlements by arbitral courts and commissions. By W. Evans Darby, LL.D. Cloth, over 900 pages. Price, \$3.50.

THE ETHICS OF FORCE. By H. E. Warner. Price, 60 cts.

THE NEWER IDEALS OF PEACE. By Jane Addams. Price, \$1.25.

THE TWO HAGUE CONFERENCES. By William I. Hull, Professor of History in Swarthmore College. 516 pages. Price, \$1.65 A fine account of the work and results of the two Conferences.

THE FUTURE OF WAR. By John de Bloch. Preface by W. T. Stead. The sixth volume of Mr. Bloch's great work on "The Future of War," containing all his propositions, summaries of arguments, and conclusions. Price, 65 cts.

THE FEDERATION OF THE WORLD. By Benjamin F. Trueblood. Third Edition. Two new chapters. 227 pages. Price, 75 cts.

A LEAGUE OF PEACE. By Andrew Carnegie. The Rectorial Address delivered by Mr. Carnegie to the students of the University of St. Andrews the 17th of October, 1905. 47 pages. Price, 10 cts.

THE HUMAN HARVEST. By David Starr Jordan. Cloth. \$1.00.

TOLSTOY AND HIS MESSAGE. By Ernest Howard Crosby. Cloth. Price, 50 cts.

THE MORAL DAMAGE OF WAR. By Rev. Walter Walsh. Revised Edition. A powerful arraignment of war from the moral point of view. Fresh, vigorous, courageous. 462 pages. 75 cts.

THE ARBITER IN COUNCIL. A Compendium of Argument and Information on the Peace Movement, in the form of a Seven Days' Discussion of a group of friends. 567 pages. Price, \$1.25.

PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM. By Lucia Ames Mead. A Manual for Teachers. Containing Material for Programs for May 18, etc. Price, 20 cts.

GARRISON THE NON-RESISTANT. By Ernest H. Crosby. Price, 50 cts.

WORLD ORGANIZATION. By R. L. Bridgman. Price, 60 cts.

WAR INCONSISTENT WITH THE RELIGION OF JESUS CHRIST. By David L. Dodge. A reprint of the first two pamphlets published in this Country in the Interests of Peace. Price, 65 cts.

THE LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS. By Senator d'Estournelles de Constant. Paper presented to the Interparliamentary Conference at London, July, 1906. 5 cts. to cover postage.

REPORT OF THE NEW YORK NATIONAL PEACE CONGRESS, held in 1907. 478 pages. Handsomely printed and illustrated. Paper, 75 cts. Cloth, \$1.50

REPORT OF THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE PEACE CONGRESS, held in May, 1908. 222 pages. Price, 65 cts.

AMONG THE WORLD'S PEACE MAKERS. By Hayne Davis. An account of the Interparliamentary Union and its work, with sketches of eminent members of the Union. Price, cloth, \$1. Paper, 75 cts.

Report of the Thirteenth Universal Peace Congress.—Held at Boston in 1904. 350 pages. A most valuable document for all peace workers and students of the cause. Price, 10 cts.

The Results of the Second Hague Conference.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood. 8 pages. 3 cts. each. \$1.25 per hundred.

The Churches and the Peace Movement.—By Rev. James L. Tryon. 4 pages. Price, 50 cts. per hundred.

Limitation of Armaments.—By Baron d'Estournelles de Constant. Speech delivered in the French Senate, December, 1907. 12 pages. \$1.50 per hundred.

Shall Any National Dispute be Reserved from Arbitration?—By Hon. J. H. Ralston. 8 pages. \$1.00 per hundred.

The Conditions of Peace Between the East and the West.—By J. H. DeForest, D.D. 16 pages \$2.50 per hundred.

The Moral Damage of War to the School Child.—By Rev. Walter Walsh. 8 pages. 75 cts. per hundred.

Arbitration, but Not Armaments.—By Prof. William I. Hull. Price, \$1.25 per hundred.

60 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &C.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. **HANDBOOK** on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the

Scientific American.
A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers
MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York
Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.